# Financial Markets Global Strategy 1st quarter 2017





# Financial Markets Global Strategy

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#### Editor:

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Explar	ation:	CPI	Consumer Price Index	FI	Finland
е .	estimate	MSCI	Morgan Stanley Composite Index	FR	France
f	forecast	OAS	Option Adjusted Spread	GB	Great Britain
r.h.s.	right hand scale	QE	Quantitative Easing	GR	Greece
n.v.	no value	WTI	West Texas Intermediate	IE	Ireland
ABS	Asset backed securities			IT	Italy
BM	Benchmark	CEE	Central and Eastern Europe	LT	Lithuania
CB	Covered Bonds	EM	Emerging Markets	LV	Latvia
ETF	Exchange Traded Funds	AT	Austria	PT	Portugal
BM	Benchmark	BE	Belgium	SI	Slovenia
Al	Alternative Investments (Hedge funds & real estate)	BG	Bulgaria	SK	Slovakia
IL	Inflation Linked bonds	CH	Schwitzerland	US	United States of America
IG	Investmentgrade	CY	Cyprus		
HY	High-Yield T	DE	Germany		
bp	basis points	EA	Euro area		
pp	percentage points	EE	Estonia		
ASW	Asset Swap Spread	ES	Spain		



# Political events and their implications for the capital market

- **Donald Trump launches expansive fiscal policy**
- Less fiscal discipline in Europe due to elections?
- Inflation expectations twist the yield curve

Political changes were a major factor in 2016. Along with Brexit and the surprising result of the US election, the capital markets were also impacted by the failure of the constitutional reform in Italy.

Several important elections are scheduled in Europe in 2017, as voters will be going to the polls in the Netherlands, France and Germany, and probably also in Italy. And with regard to the last of these, the risk of deep-reaching changes is clearly the highest. Furthermore, the capital shortfalls at Italian banks have weighed on the investment climate. In relation to the extension of the ECB's asset purchase programme (quantitative easing), the fragile situation in Italy had an influence in stabilising the euro area. Expansive monetary policy is still in place in many parts of the world.

But the shift in the USA towards a very expansive fiscal policy with a significant increase in budget deficits will lead to a new dynamic in the markets. One of the first measures of Donald Trump as president will be to launch a massive tax reduction programme (for both companies and private households). In addition to this, an infrastructure programme will be started, and this was quickly anticipated by the equity markets. The situation is very similar to what happened when Ronald Reagan took office. Whether or not similar plans will be launched in Europe remains to be seen. But the likelihood of looser fiscal policy in the EU is also increasing. Italy may play a prominent role in this regard.

Inflation expectations are beginning to rise, because in the meantime commodity and energy prices have turned significantly higher. In parallel with this, long-term capital market rates have moved sharply upwards since the election of Donald Trump. In the USA, the increase in yields amounted to 90 basis points, while a rise of 55 basis points was seen in Germany, and more than 100 basis points in some of the emerging markets. As a result, the yield curve has grown steeper. This development will probably be typical for 2017.

How will monetary policy react to this? The trend in interest rates will head higher in the USA, even though it will not proceed very quickly by historical standards. The deviation between market expectations and the Fed's forward guidance on interest rates has narrowed considerably since the US elections. The quicker the changes in interest rates occur, the smaller the increase in long-term yields will be. And this is also relevant for the long-end of the European bond market.

#### Impact on the currency markets

The widening interest rate differential between the USA and the euro area should mainly benefit USD during the first half of 2017. By contrast, we expect little movement by CHF versus EUR.

#### Impact on the capital markets

The earning expectations for 2017 are ambitious, but in the case of the USA significant tax cuts are realistic. The moderate economic recovery and ample supply of liquidity by the central banks will continue, leaving positive factors in place for the equity markets. The global linkage of yields on longer maturities will lead to falling prices for bonds, but the short end should avoid this thanks to the QE programme in Europe, both in relation to government bonds and corporate bonds.

Financial analyst: Peter Brezinschek

#### Rising inflation expectations



Source: Thomson Reuters, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH

#### Euro area: monetary policy & bonds



DE yield 10y (%)

ECB key rate (%) Yield DE 10y: 5y high: 2.04%; 5y low: -0.22% Source: Thomson Reuters, RBI/Raiffeisen RE-SEARCH

#### Recommendations\*

#### Stock markets: DAX, Euro STOXX 50, SMI, S&P Buy 500, Nasdaq Comp., Nikkei 225 Hold Dow Iones Industrials, HSCEI Industries: Financials, Materials, Energy, Con-Oversumer discretionary, IT, Telecommuweight nication, Industrials Under-Healthcare, Consumer staples, weight nt bond markets: Sell DE2Jy, DE5y, DE10y Hold US2y, US10y AT-DE10y, FR-DE10y, IE-DE10y Buy IT-DE10y, ES-DE10y, PT-DE10y Hold bond markets: Non-Financials, Financials Hold FX markets: Buy **EUR/GBP** Hold EUR/USD

\* horizon: end of 1st quarter 2017 Source: RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH



#### GDP (real % yoy)

Countries	2015	2016e	2017f	2018f
Austria	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5
Germany	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.5
France	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5
Belgium <sup>1</sup>	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
Netherlands <sup>1</sup>	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7
Finland <sup>1</sup>	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.4
Ireland <sup>1</sup>	26.3	4.4	3.1	3.1
Italy	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0
Spain	3.2	3.3	2.5	1.9
Portugal <sup>1</sup>	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.3
Greece <sup>1</sup>	-0.3	-0.4	1.3	1.7
Euro area	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.7
GB <sup>1</sup>	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.2
Switzerland	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.7
USA	2.6	1.6	2.4	2.2
China	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.0

Onsensus

Source: Thomson Reuters, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH;

#### Consumer price index (% yoy)

Countries	2015	2016e	2017f	2018f
Austria	0.8	1.0	2.0	2.1
Germany	0.1	0.7	1.9	2.2
France	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.3
Belgium <sup>1</sup>	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.9
$Netherlands^{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.4
Finland <sup>1</sup>	-0.2	0.4	1.2	1.8
Ireland <sup>1</sup>	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.4
Italy	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.4
Spain	-0.6	-0.4	1.7	1.6
Portugal <sup>1</sup>	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.4
Greece <sup>1</sup>	-1.1	0.1	0.9	1.1
Euro area	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.5
GB <sup>1</sup>	0.0	0.7	2.5	2.6
Switzerland	-1.1	-0.3	0.5	0.7
USA	0.1	1.4	2.2	2.5
China	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.7

<sup>1)</sup> Consensus Source: Thomson Reuters, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH;

#### Current account balance (% of GDP)

Countries	2015	2016e	2017f	2018f
Austria	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.7
Germany	8.3	9.0	8.5	8.0
France	-0.2	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5
Belgium <sup>1</sup>	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.0
Netherlands <sup>1</sup>	8.7	8.9	8.6	7.9
Finland <sup>1</sup>	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.0
Ireland <sup>1</sup>	10.2	6.5	5.9	5.8
Italy	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.6
Spain	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.4
Portugal <sup>1</sup>	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Greece <sup>1</sup>	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
Euro area	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1
GB <sup>1</sup>	-5.4	-5.6	-4.9	-3.3
Switzerland	11.1	8.9	9.8	8.8
USA	-2.6	-3.2	-3.5	-3.5
China	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.5

1) Consensus

Source: Thomson Reuters, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH;

#### General budget balance (% of GDP)

	-		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Countries	2015	2016e	2017f	2018f
Austria	-1.2	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1
Germany	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0
France	-3.5	-3.3	-2.9	-3.1
Belgium	-2.5	-3.0	-2.3	-2.4
Netherlands	-1.9	-0.8	-0.3	-0.1
Finland	-2.8	-2.4	-2.5	-2.0
Ireland	-1.9	-1.1	-0.7	-0.3
Italy	-2.6	-2.3	-2.6	-2.5
Spain	-5.1	-4.4	-3.4	-3.2
Portugal	-4.4	-2.7	-2.2	-2.4
Greece	-7.5	-2.5	-1.0	0.9
Euro area	-2.1	-1.8	-1.5	-1.5
GB	-4.3	-3.5	-2.8	-2.3
Switzerland	-0.2	1.5	-0.2	0.0
USA	-2.4	-3.2	-3.5	-2.6
China	-3.4	-3.0	-3.5	-3.7

Source: Thomson Reuters, EU Commission, IMF, national governments, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH

#### Public debt (% of GDP)

Countries	2015	2016e	2017f	2018f
Austria	86.2	83.4	81.1	79.5
Germany	71.2	68.6	66.3	64.0
France	96.2	96.4	96.8	97.1
Belgium	105.8	107.0	107.1	106.4
Netherlands	65.1	63.0	61.3	59.3
Finland	63.6	65.4	67.1	68.1
Ireland	78.6	85.0	82.1	78.7
Italy	132.3	132.7	133.5	132.5
Spain	99.8	99.2	99.0	99.5
Portugal	129.0	130.3	129.5	127.8
Greece	177.4	181.6	1 <i>7</i> 9.1	172.4
Euro area	90.4	89.4	88.5	87.4
GB	89.1	89.2	88.9	87.5
Switzerland	46.4	43.1	46.0	45.5
USA	101.9	105.5	105.6	104.9
China	16.7	17.3	18.0	18.5

Source: Thomson Reuters, EU Commission, IMF, national governments, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH

#### Ratings

	Moody's	S&P	Fitch
Austria	Aa1 (s)	AA+ (s)	AA+ (s)
Germany	Aaa (s)	AAA (s)	AAA (s)
France	Aa2 (s)	AA (n)	AA (s)
Belgium	Aa3 (s)	AA (s)	AA (n)
Netherlands	Aaa (s)	AAA (s)	AAA (s)
Finland	Aal (s)	AA+ (n)	AA+ (s)
Ireland	A3 (p)	A+ (s)	A (s)
Italy	Baa2 (s)	BBB- (s)	BBB+ (s)
Spain	Baa2 (s)	BBB+ (s)	BBB+ (s)
Portugal	Ba1 (s)	BB+ (s)	BB+ (s)
Greece	Caa3 (s)	B- (s)	CCC (n.a.)
GB	Aal (n)	AA (n)	AA (n)
Switzerland	Aaa (s)	AAA (s)	AAA (s)
USA	Aaa (s)	AA+ (s)	AAA (s)
Japan	A1 (s)	A+ (s)	A (n)
China	Aa3 (n)	AA- (n)	A+ (s)

Outlook: p = positive, n = negative, s = stable Source: Bloomberg, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH

#### **Currencies: FX per Euro**

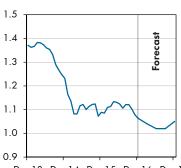
	current		Forecast		
Countries	15-Dec 16 <sup>1</sup>	Mar-17	Jun-17	Sep-17	Dec-17
USA	1.05	1.04	1.02	1.02	1.05
Switzerland	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.12
GB	0.84	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86
China	7.27	7.23	7.14	7.19	7.46
Sweden <sup>2</sup>	9.74	9.40	9.31	9.21	9.13
$Norway^2$	9.03	8.92	8.88	8.84	8.80

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1)</sup> 9:00 a.m. CET

2) Consensus estimates

Source: Thomson Reuters, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH

#### **EUR/USD**



Dec-13 Dec-14 Dec-15 Dec-16 Dec-17 5y high: 1.393 , 5y low: 1.042 Source: Thomson Reuters, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH



#### Money market rates 3M (%)

	current	Forecast			
Countries	15-Dec 2016 <sup>1</sup>	Mar-17	Jun-17	Sep-17	Dec-17
Euro area	-0.32	-0.30	-0.30	-0.30	-0.30
GB <sup>2</sup>	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40
Switzerland	-0.74	-0.75	-0.75	-0.75	-0.75
USA	0.97	1.15	1.40	1.40	1.65

1 9:00 a.m. CET; 2 Consensus Source: Thomson Reuters, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH

#### Government bond yields 2y (%)

	current		Fore		
Countries	N	10r-17	Jun-17	Sep-17	Dec-17
DE	-0.76	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
CH	-0.87	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7
USA 1 9:00 a.m	1.29 n. CET	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5

Source: Thomson Reuters, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH

#### Government bond yields 5y (%)

	current		Fore	cast	
Countries		Mar-17	Jun-17	Sep-17	Dec-17
DE	-0.44	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.0
CH	-0.62	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3
USA	2.09	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2
1 9:00 a.n	n. CET				

Source: Thomson Reuters, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH

#### Government bond vields 10v (%)

	current	Forecast				
Countries	15-Dec 2016 <sup>1</sup>	Mar-17	Jun-17	Sep-17	Dec-17	
Austria	0.64	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	
Germany	0.38	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	
France	0.85	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	
Italy	1.89	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	
Spain	1.52	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.4	
GB <sup>2</sup>	1.38	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	
Switzerland	-0.06	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.2	
USA	2.61	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.9	

1 9:00 a.m. CET: 2 Consensus

Source: Thomson Reuters, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH

#### Credit markets\*

	current	Forecasts				
	15-Dec 2016 <sup>1</sup>	Mar-17	Jun-17	Sep-17	Dec-17	
IG Non-Fin	113	105	100	110	130	
High-Yield	371	350	345	385	480	
Financials Senior	106	100	95	105	120	
Financials Subord.	244	230	225	245	280	

<sup>1</sup>11:59 p.m. CET closing prices \* Option Adjusted Spread over Bund (in bp) Source: Thomson Reuters, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH

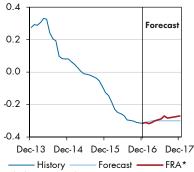
#### Stock markets

Olock markors						
	current	Forecasts				
	15-Dec 2016 <sup>1</sup>	Mar-17	Jun-17	Sep-17	Dec-17	
Euro STOXX 50	3,250	3,350	3,470	3,250	3,450	
DAX 30	11,366	11,900	12,100	11,500	12,000	
SMI	8,214	8,500	8,650	8,250	8,450	
DJIA	19,852	20,400	21,100	20,200	21,000	
S&P 500	2,262	2,350	2,400	2,300	2,400	
Nasdaq Comp.	5,457	5,650	5,800	5,500	5,700	
Nikkei 225	19,274	20,000	20,900	19,600	20,700	
Hang Seng CE	9,479	9,700	9,800	9,350	9,500	

11:59 p.m. CET closing prices on the respective main stock exchange

Source: Thomson Reuters, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH

#### Euribor 3m (%)

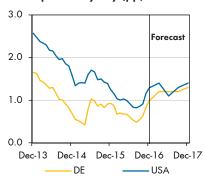


5y high: 1.419 , 5y low: -0.318

Forward rate agreement

Source: Thomson Reuters, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH

#### Yield spread 10y - 2y (pp)



DE 5y high 1.776; 5y low 0.335 USA 5y high 2.650; 5y low 0.748 Source: Thomson Reuters, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH

#### Spread history IG vs HY\*\*\*



EUR HY index (r.h.s.)\*\*

\*BofA Merrill Lynch Euro Non-Financial Index \*\*BofA Merrill Lynch Euro High Yield Constrained Excluding Subordinated Financials

\*\*\* Option adjusted spread (OAS) in basispoints

Source: Bloomberg, BofA Merrill Lynch, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH

#### S&P 500 and Euro STOXX 50



S&P 500: 5y high: 2,069, 5y low: 1,205 Euro STOXX 50: 5y high: 3,829, 5y low: 2,272 Source: Thomson Reuters, RBI/Raiffeisen RESEARCH



#### Risk notifications and explanations

#### Warnings

- Figures on performance refer to the past. Past performance is not a reliable indicator for future results and the development of a financial instrument, a financial index or a securities service. This is particularly true in cases when the financial instrument, financial index or securities service has been offered for less than 12 months. In particular, this very short comparison period is not a reliable indicator for future results.
- Performance of a financial instrument, a financial index or a securities service is reduced by commissions, fees and other charges, which depend on the individual circumstances of the investor.
- The return on an investment in a financial instrument, a financial or securities service can rise or fall due to exchange rate fluctuations.
- Forecasts of future performance are based purely on estimates and assumptions. Actual future performance may deviate from the forecast. Consequently, forecasts are not a reliable indicator for future results and the development of a financial instrument, a financial index or a securities service.

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The distribution of all recommendations relating to the 12 months prior to the publications date (column A), as well as the distribution of recommendations in the context of which services of investment firms set out in Sections A (investment services and activities) and B (ancillary services) of Annex I of Directive 2014/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council ("special services") have been provided in the past 12 months (column B).

Investment recommendation	Column A Basis: All recommendations for all financial instruments (last 12 months)	Column B Basis: Recommendations for financial instruments of all issuers, for which special services were rendered in the last 12 months
Buy recommendations	46.6%	61.5%
Hold recommendations	35.9%	38.5%
Sell recommendations	17.5%	0.0%

Detailed information on recommendations concerning financial instruments or issuers disseminated during a period of 12 month prior to this publication (acc. to Art. 4 (1) i) Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958 of 9.3.2016) is available under: https://raiffeisenresearch.com/web/rbi-research-portal/recommendation\_history

### **Disclosure Single stocks**

E.ON	Start of Coverage 29/11/2002						
ISIN	Date of past recom- mendations	Company	Recommen- dation				
DE000ENAG999	12.10.2016	E.ON	Hold				
DE000ENAG999	29.08.2016	E.ON	Hold				
DE000ENAG999	06.07.2016	E.ON	Hold				
DE000ENAG999	23.03.2016	E.ON	Hold				
DE000ENAG999	21.12.2015	E.ON	Hold				
DE000ENAG999	01.10.2015	E.ON	Sell				

RWE	Start of Coverage 19/03/2004						
ISIN	Date of past recom- mendations	Company	Recommen- dation				
DE0007037129	17.10.2016	RWE	Sell				
DE0007037129	22.08.2016	RWE	Sell				
DE0007037129	24.03.2016	RWE	Hold				
DE0007037129	15.12.2015	RWE	Hold				



#### Government bonds

Outright: Recommendations concerning financial instruments or issuers (disseminated during a period of 12 month prior to this publication), which differ from recommendations made in this publication with a recommendation horizon of 1-4 months

Issuer		DE	•	U	
Maturity segment	2Y	5Y	10Y	2Y	10Y
17/12/2015	Sell	Hold	Sell	Sell	Sell
31/12/2015	I	1	I		1
21/01/2016	1	Sell	1	1	1
26/02/2016	Sell	1	Sell	Sell	Sell
11/03/2016	1	n.v.	n.v.	1	1
18/03/2016	I	Sell	Hold		1
01/04/2016	1	I	1	1	1
29/04/2016	I	1	Sell		1
27/05/2016	Sell	I	Sell	Sell	Sell
09/06/2016	I	Sell			1
01/07/2016	Sell	1	Sell	Sell	Sell
08/07/2016	I	Sell	I	I	I
22/07/2016	1	1	Hold	1	1
28/07/2016	I	I	Sell	1	I
05/09/2016	Sell	Sell	Sell	Sell	Sell
16/09/2016	Sell	Sell	Sell	I	I
23/09/2016	1	1	1	Sell	Sell
28/10/2016	1	Hold	Hold	I	1
11/11/2016	1	1	Buy	1	Hold
18/11/2016	1	1	I	Hold	1
25/11/2016	Sell	Sell	Hold	Hold	Hold
16/12/2016	Sell	Sell	Sell	Hold	Hold
l no change					

Spread: Recommendations concerning financial instruments or issuers (disseminated during a period of 12 month prior to this publication), which differ from recommendations made in this publication with a recommendation horizon of 1-4 months

Issuer	AT-DE	FR-DE	IT-DE	ES-DE	IE-DE	PT-DE	DE-DE
Maturity segment	10Y-10Y	10Y-10Y	10Y-10Y	10Y-10Y	10Y-10Y	10Y-10Y	10Y-2Y
18/12/2015	Виу	Buy	Buy	Buy	Виу	Buy	Sell
11/01/2016	I	I	I	I	I	[	I
26/02/2016	Виу	Buy	Buy	Buy	Виу	Buy	Sell
11/03/2016	I	I	I	I	I	[	n.v.
18/03/2016	1	1	1	1	1	1	Hold
01/04/2016			Buy	Buy	Buy	Buy	
27/05/2016	Buy	Buy	Buy	Buy	Buy	Buy	Sell
06/06/2016	I		I	I	I	1	I
29/06/2016	Hold	Hold	Hold	Hold	Hold	Hold	1
01/07/2016	I		I	I	I	1	Sell
15/07/2016	I		I		1	I	Hold
03/08/2016	Hold	Hold	Hold	Hold	Hold	Hold	I
05/09/2016	Hold	Hold	Hold	Hold	Hold	Hold	Hold
16/09/2016	1	1	I	I	1	1	Sell
23/09/2016	Hold	Hold	Hold	Hold	Hold	Hold	1
10/10/2016	I	1	I	I	1	1	I
28/10/2016	Hold	Hold	Hold	Hold	Hold	Hold	Hold
04/11/2016	I		I	I	1	1	I
18/11/2016	Buy	Buy	1		Buy	1	1
25/11/2016	Buy	Buy	Hold	Hold	Buy	Hold	Hold
16/12/2016	Buy	Buy	Hold	Hold	Buy	Hold	Sell
l no change							

#### **Technical analysis**

Recommendations concerning financial instruments or issuers (disseminated during a period of 12 month prior to this publication), which differ from recommendations made in this publication with a recommendation horizon of 1-4 months

Datum	EUR Bund Future	U.S. TNote Future	Nasdaq 100 Future	DAX 30 Future	DJIA Future
17/12/2015	Bullish	Neutral	Bullish	Neutral	Bullish
25/03/2016	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral
30/03/2016	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral
22/09/2016	Bearish	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral	Neutral
14/12/2016	BEARISH	BEARISH	BULLISH	BULLISH	BULLISH



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